


A. Enable Flow Simulation.

Step 1. If necessary, open your ASSEMBLY file.

Step 2. If necessary, turn on Flow Simulation, click the **flyout of**

Options  on the Standard toolbar and click **Add-Ins**.

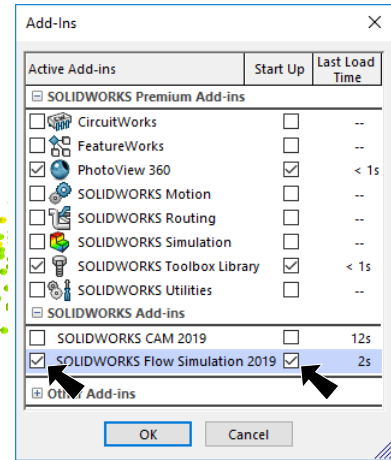
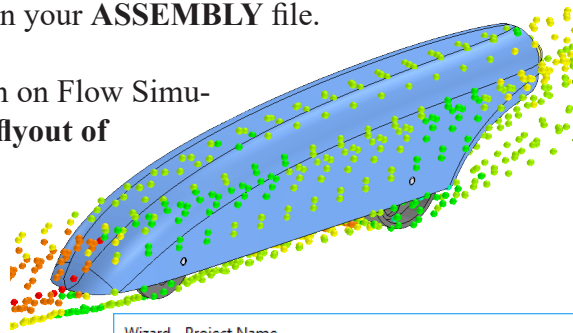



Fig. 1

Step 3. In the dialog box, scroll down to **Flow Simulation** and place a check in the check box under **Active Add-Ins** and **Start-Up**, Fig. 1. Click OK.

B. Create Project.

Step 1. Click **Flow Simulation** tab  on the Command Manager toolbar.

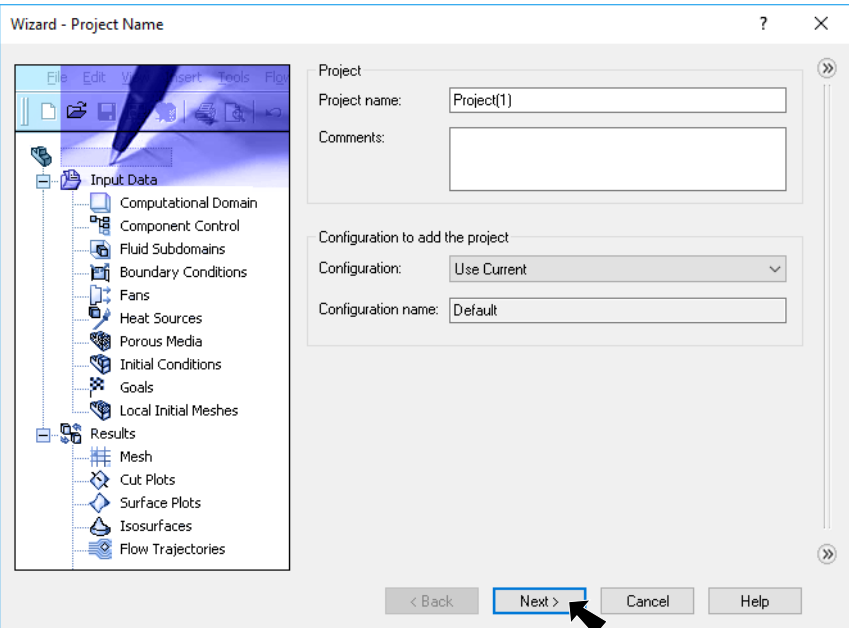


Fig. 2

Step 2. Click **Wizard**  on the Flow Simulation toolbar.

Step 3. Use **Project(1)** for Project name, Fig. 2.

Step 4. Click Next.

Step 5. **Unit System:** Select **SI (m-kg-s)** for Unit system, Fig. 3.

Step 6. Under Parameter, set **Velocity units to Mile/hour**, Fig. 3.

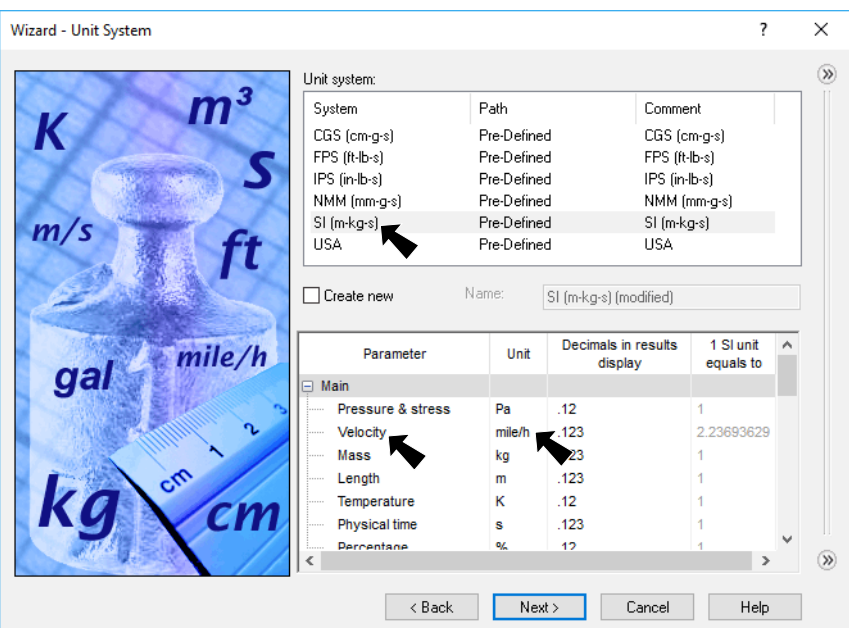


Fig. 3

Step 7. Scroll down Parameters, expand **Loads & Motion** and set Force units to **Gram force**, **Fig. 4**. Gram force unit is p.

Step 8. Click Next.

Step 9. **Analysis Type:** Under Analysis type, select **External**, **Fig. 5**.

Step 10. Check **Exclude cavities without flow conditions** and **Exclude internal space**, **Fig. 5**.

Step 11. Click Next.

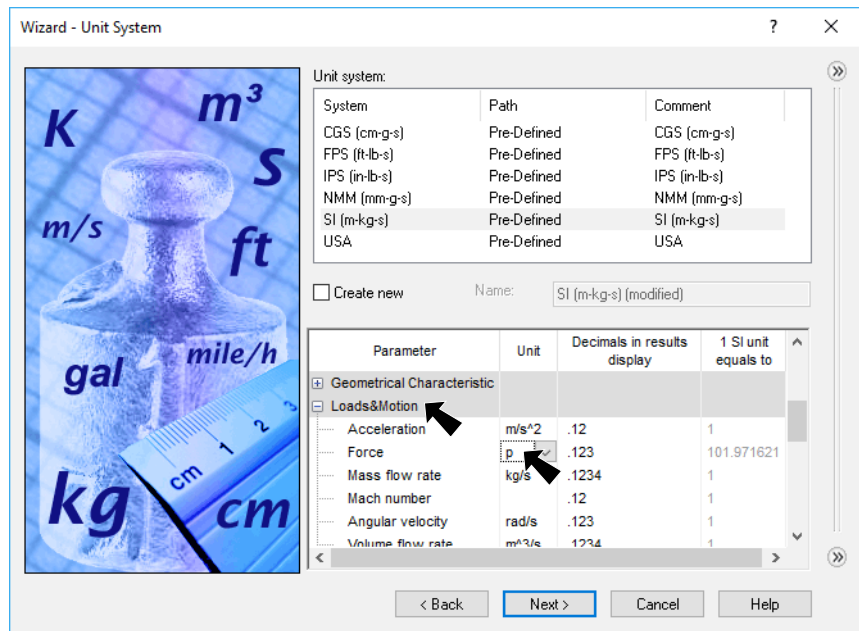


Fig. 4

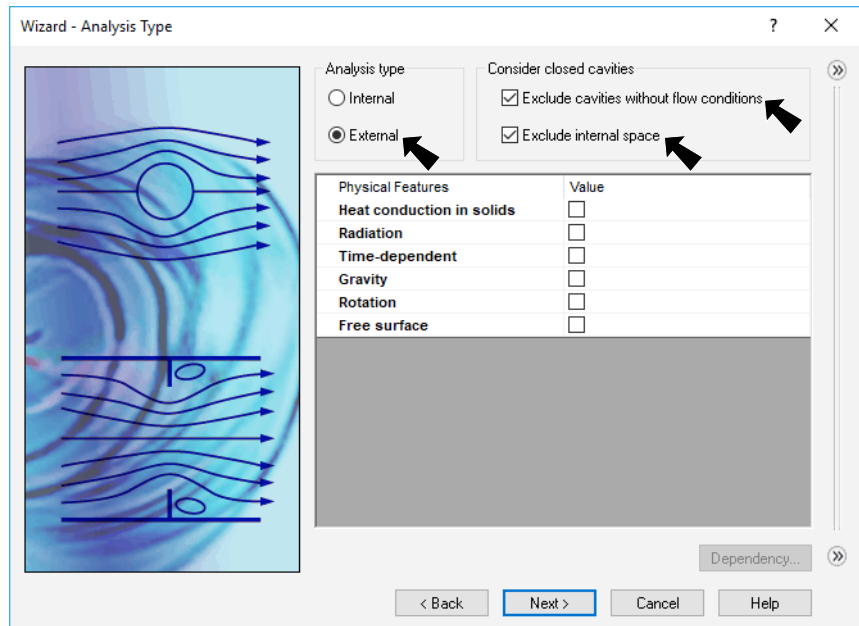


Fig. 5

Step 12. **Default Fluid:**
Expand Gases, select **Air** and click **Add**, **Fig. 6**.

Step 13. Click Next.

Step 14. **Wall Conditions:**
Use the default values for wall condition, **Fig. 7**.

Step 15. Click Next.

Step 16. **Initial Conditions:**
Under Velocity parameters set **Velocity in Z direction to -75 Mile/h**, **Fig. 8**. (click and key-in -75).

Step 17. Click Finish.

Tip: Good idea to turn off decals. View Menu > Hide\Show > Decals. Or...

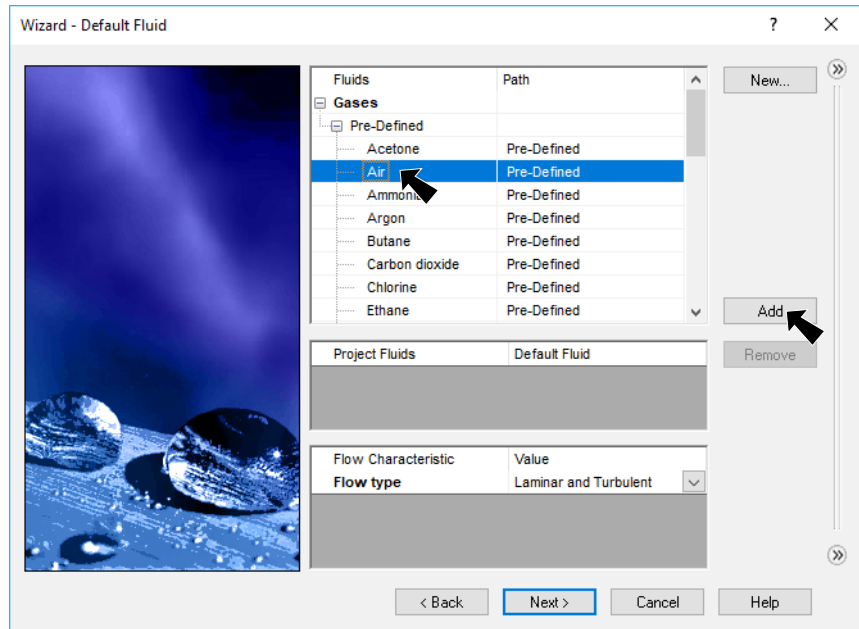


Fig. 6

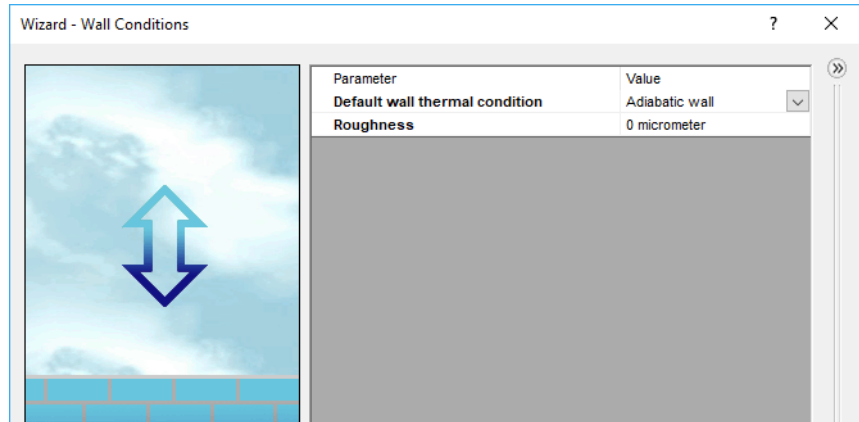


Fig. 7

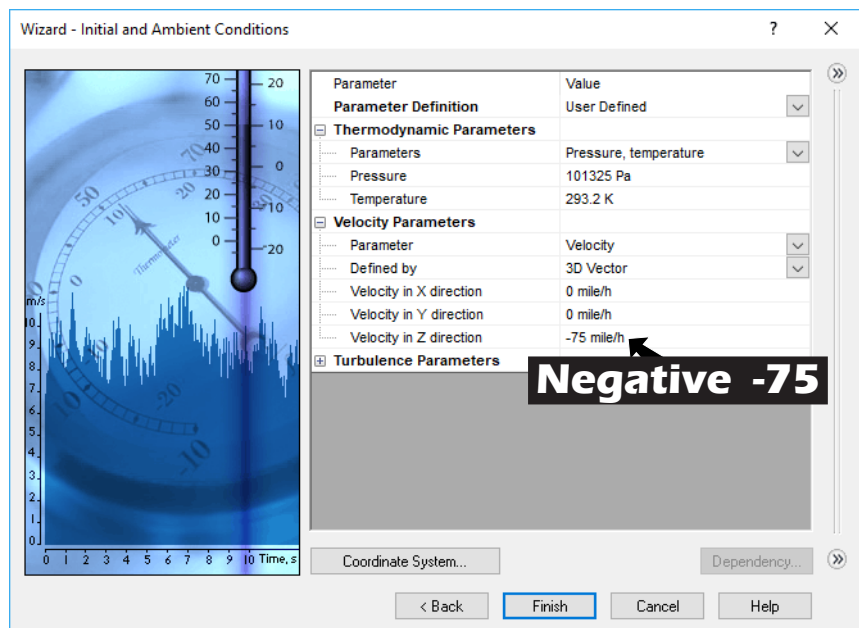


Fig. 8

C. Computational Domain.

Step 1. Click Tools Menu > Flow Simulation > Computational Domain.

Step 2. Set values as shown here and Fig. 9.

x X max .15
 x X min 0
 y Y max .2
 y Y min -.02 ← **Negative**
 z Z max .3
 z Z min -.4 ← **Negative**

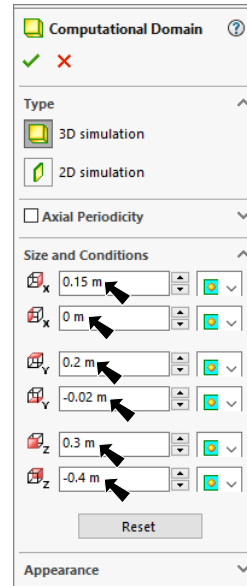


Fig. 9

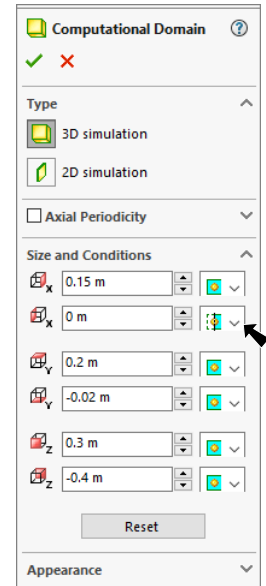


Fig. 10

Step 3. Set X min x to Symmetry , Fig. 10.

Step 4. Click OK  in Property Manager.

Step 5. Click Front  on the Views toolbar (Ctrl-1). Use Z key to zoom out to view domain, Fig. 11.

Step 6. **Only half the car** should be inside the domain, Fig. 12. This will reduce the solver time. Solver can take several minutes.

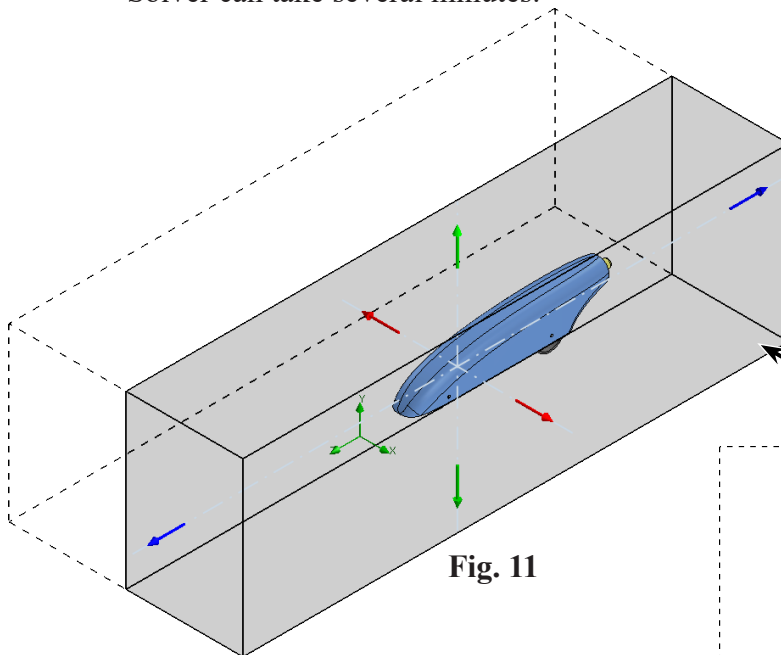


Fig. 11

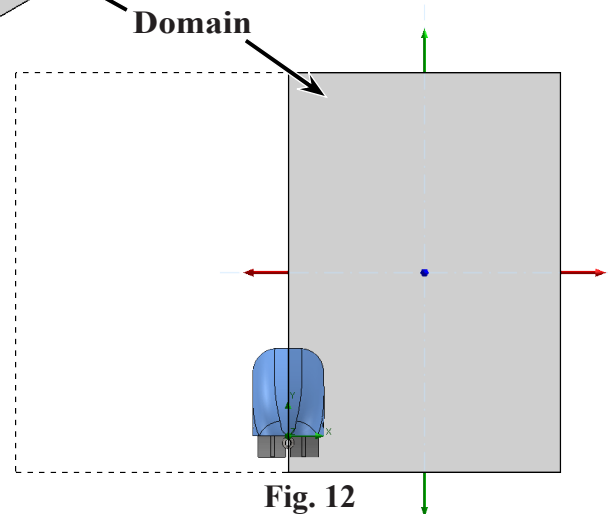

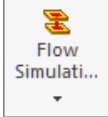


Fig. 12


D. Insert Global Goals.

Step 1. Click **Isometric**  on the Standard Views toolbar. (**Ctrl-7**)

Step 2. Click the **Flow Simulation** tab  in the Feature Manager, **Fig. 13**.

Step 3. Click **Flow Simulation Features**  on the Flow Simulation toolbar and click **Global Goals** from the menu.

Step 4. Drag the edge of the Feature Manager to the right to expand, **Fig. 13**.

Step 5. In the Global Goals Property Manager:
 scroll down the Parameters to **Force (Y)**, **Fig. 13**
 and check:
Force (Y)
Force (Z)
 click OK .

Step 6. Rename the goals to **Lift** and **Drag**. To rename, click **Force (Y)**, press **F2** key and key-in **Lift**, **Fig. 14**. Rename **Force (Z)** to **Drag**.

Step 7. Save.
 Use **Ctrl-S**.

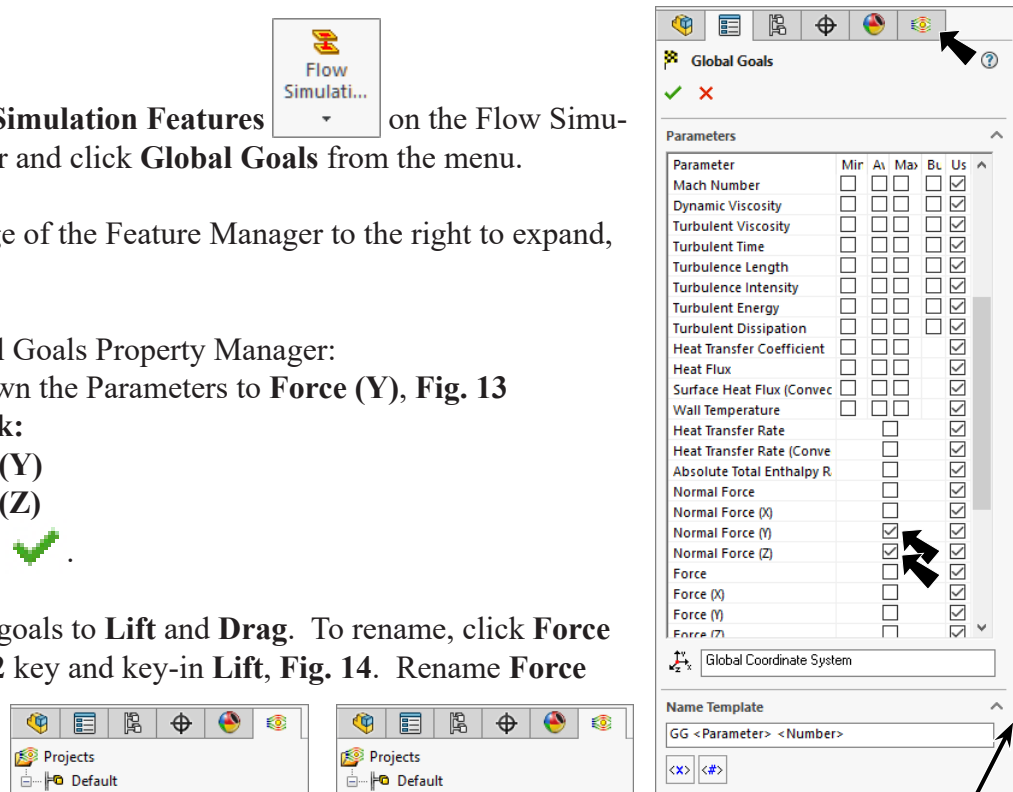


Fig. 13
Expand

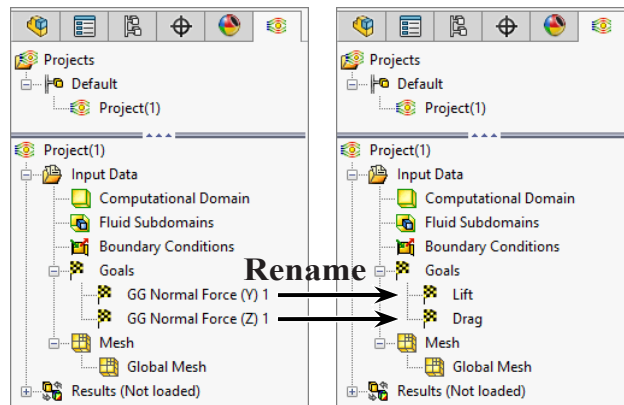
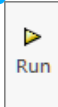


Fig. 14

E. Run Analysis.

Step 1. Click **Run**  on the Flow Simulation toolbar.

Step 2. Click **Run** in the Run dialog box, **Fig. 15**.

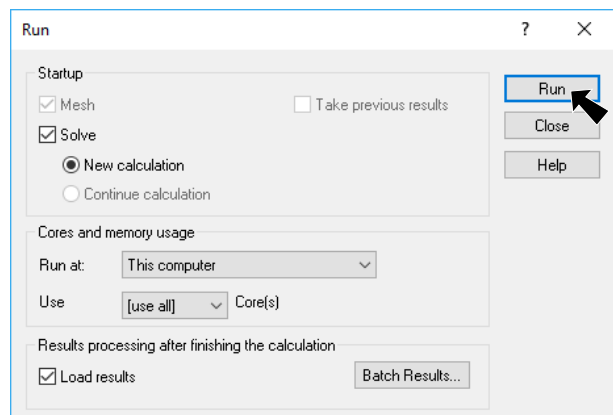


Fig. 15

F. Solver.

Step 1. In the Solver dialog box you can view Calculation time left, **Fig. 16**. The CPU time runs around 2-3 minutes depending on the car design and the computer.

Step 2. When the calculation is done view the drag in the Solver, click Insert Menu > Goal Table, **Fig. 17**. Our drag was **-14.09**.

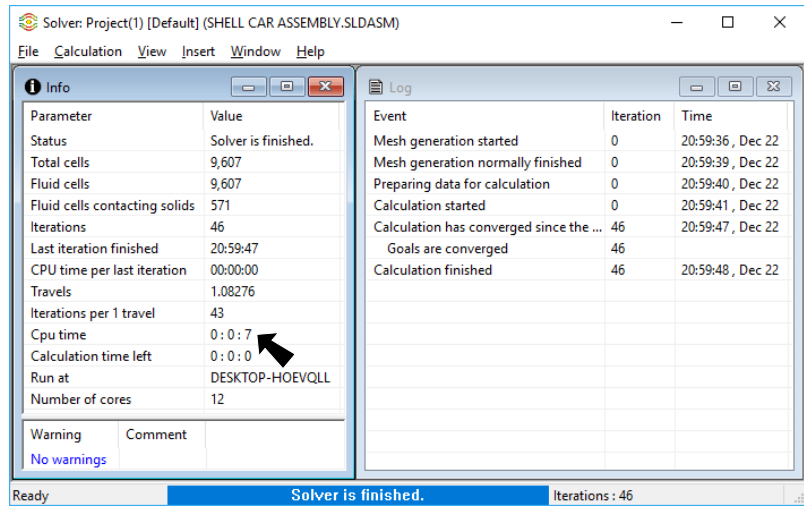


Fig. 16

Step 3. Close the Solver dialog box, click File Menu > Close.

Step 4. Save. Use **Ctrl-S**.

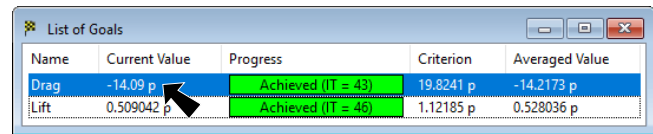



Fig. 17

G. Surface Plots.

Step 1. **Right click Computational Domain** in Flow Simulation tree and click **Hide**, **Fig. 18**.

Step 2. Click **Surface Plot**  on the Flow Simulation toolbar.

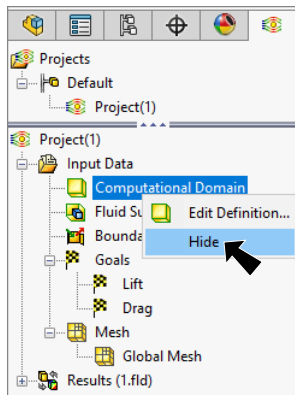


Fig. 18

Step 3. In the Surface Plot Property Manager, set: under Selection, **Fig. 19**

- check **Use all faces**
- under Display select **Contours**
- under Contours

click **Adjust Minimum and Maximum**

101575 for Maximum pressure

100930 for Minimum pressure

click **OK** .

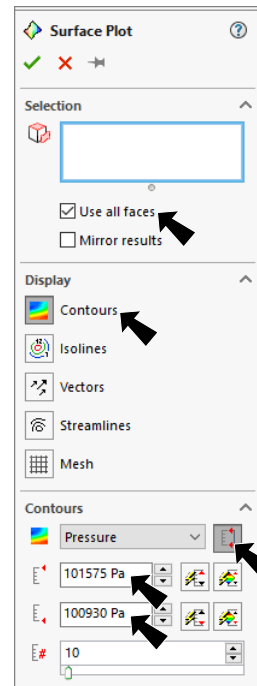


Fig. 19

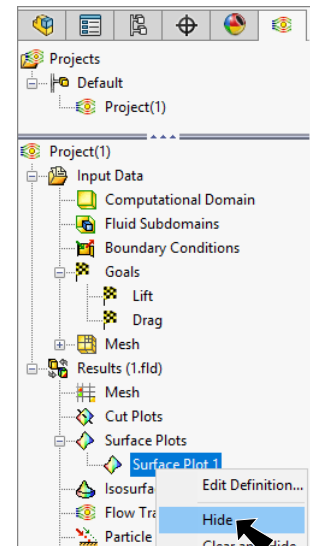


Fig. 21

Step 4. After viewing the Surface Plot, expand Results in Flow Simulation tree and expand Surface Plots. **Right click Surface Plots 1** and click **Hide**, **Fig. 21**.

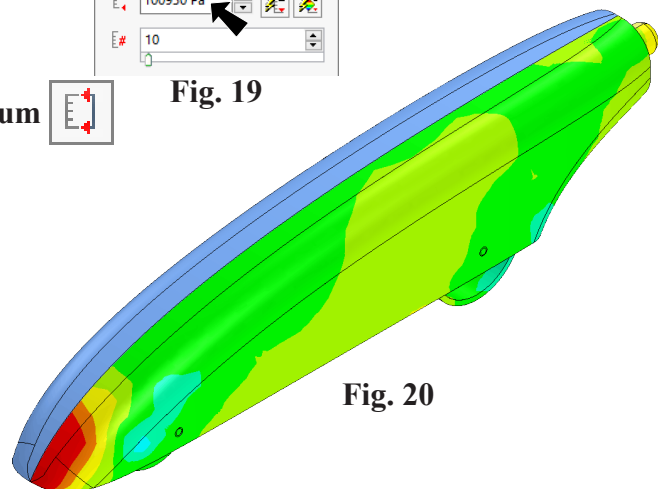



Fig. 20

H. Flow Trajectories.

Step 1. Click **Flow Trajectories**  on the Flow Simulation toolbar.

Step 2. In the Flow Trajectories Property Manager:
under Starting Points, **Fig. 22**

Select References by selecting all faces on right side of car. To select References, click each face of the body, wheels and cartridge, **Fig. 23**. Rotate view to select faces on bottom and rear, **Fig. 24**.

Tip: Turn on **Filter Faces**  (X) on the **Selection Filter** toolbar at the bottom of the display to select only faces and not edges.

Number of Points  50

under Appearance

Draw Trajectories As  **Arrows**

Arrow Size  .002

click OK .

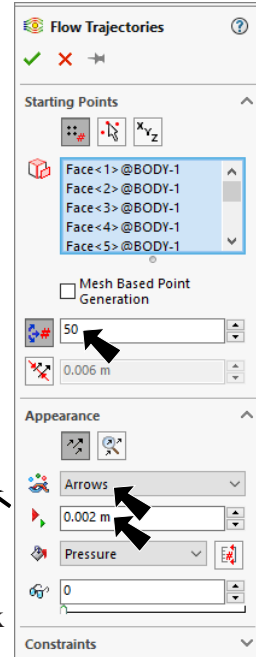


Fig. 22

Step 3. After viewing the flow trajectories, **right click Flow Trajectories 1** in Flow Simulation tree and click **Hide**, **Fig. 26**.

Step 4. Save. Use **Ctrl-S**.

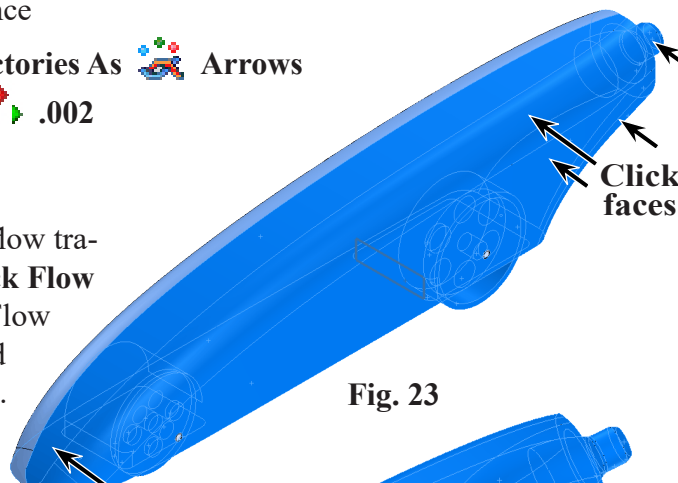


Fig. 23

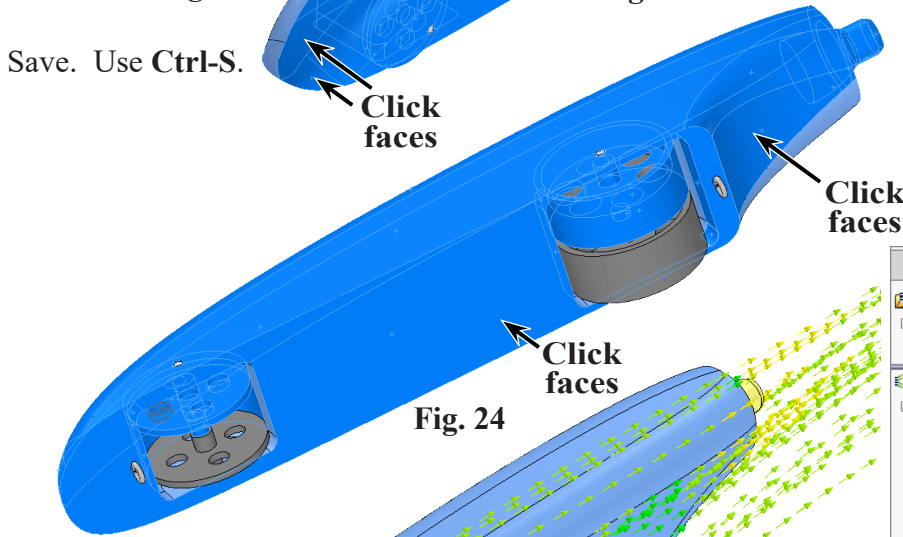


Fig. 24

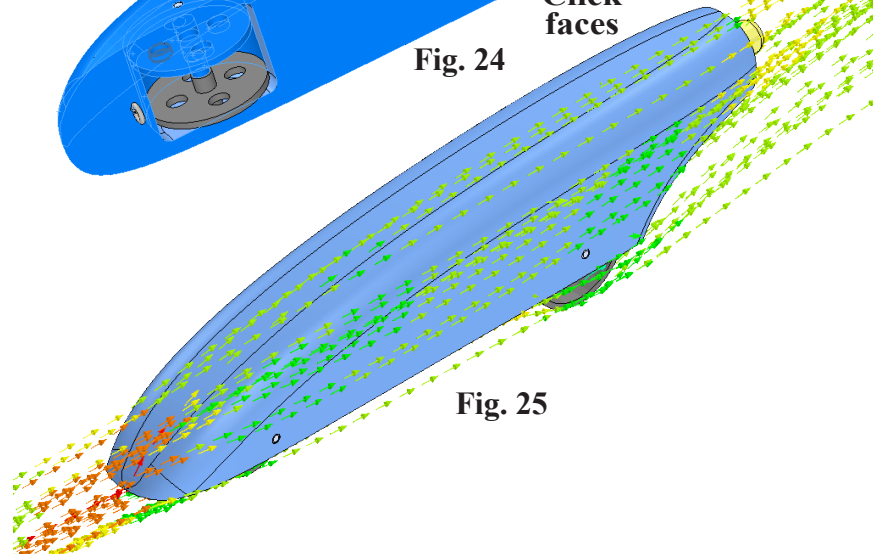


Fig. 25

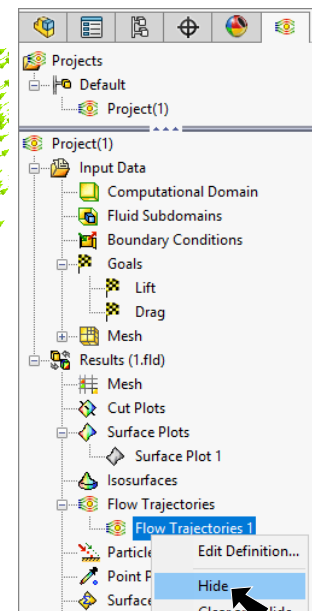


Fig. 26

I. Goal Plot.

Step 1. Click **Goal Plot**  on the Flow Simulation toolbar.

Step 2. In the Goal Plot Property Manager:

under Goals, **Fig. 27**

check **All**

under Options

click **Export to Excel**

An Excel file is opened. Note the Drag, **Fig. 28**.

Click the **Drag tab** at the bottom of the Excel file to view

the chart, **Fig. 29**.

Close the Excel file.

Click OK .

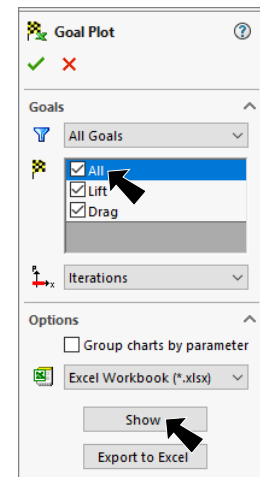


Fig. 27

Goal Name	Unit	Value	Averaged Value	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	Progress [%]	Use In Convergence	Delta	Criteria
Lift	[p]	0.50904212	0.528036409	-0.064324639	0.893543222	100	Yes	0.95786786	1.12184674
Drag	[p]	-14.089977	-14.21734636	-14.57598001	-14.05316116	100	Yes	0.52281885	19.8240572

Iterations []: 46
Analysis interval: 22

Fig. 28

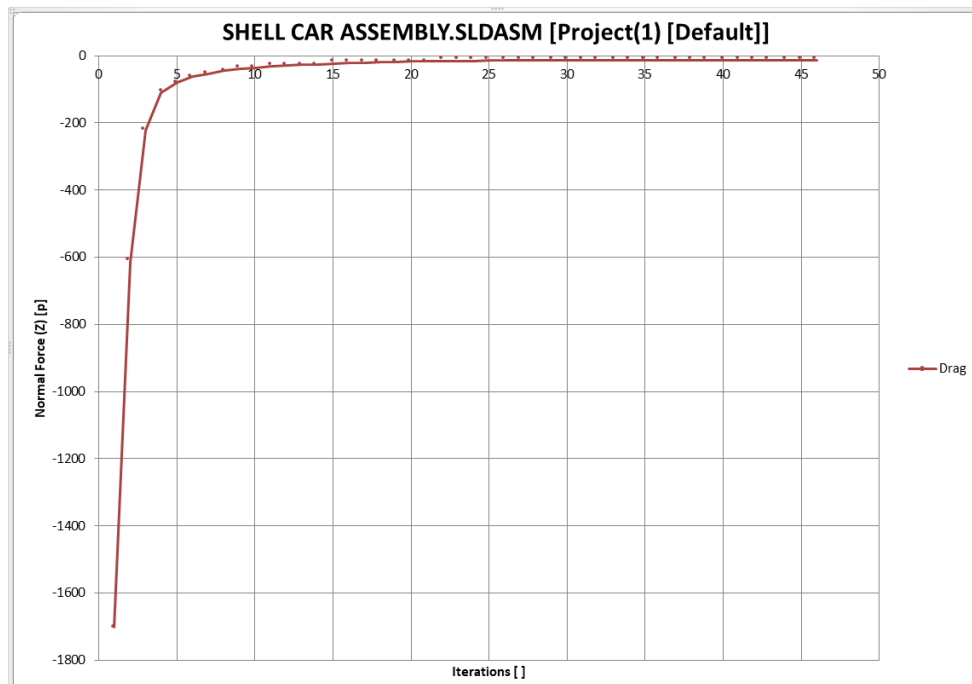



Fig. 29

J. Animate Flow Trajectories.

Step 1. Click **Right**  on the Standard Views toolbar. (Ctrl-4)

Step 2. **Right click Flow Trajectories 1** in Flow Simulation tree and click **Animation**, Fig. 30.

Step 3. At the bottom right of the display in the animation control panel, click **Expand**  to expand the panel, Fig. 31.

Step 4. Click **Play**  in animation control panel, Fig. 31.

Step 5. **Right click Flow Trajectories 1** in the Animation tree and click **Edit Definition**, Fig. 31.

Step 6. In the Flow Trajectories Property Manager:
under Appearance, Fig. 32

Draw Trajectories As  **Spheres**

Width  **.003**

click **OK** .

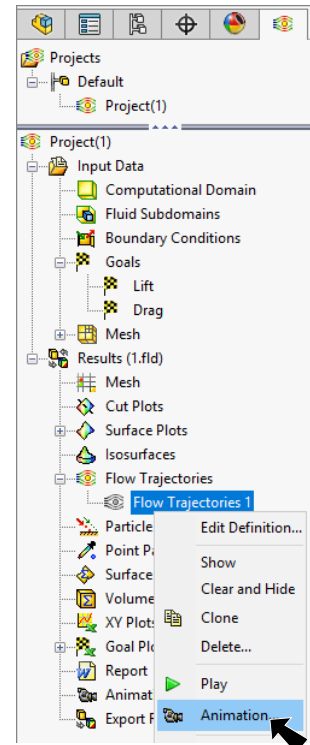


Fig. 30

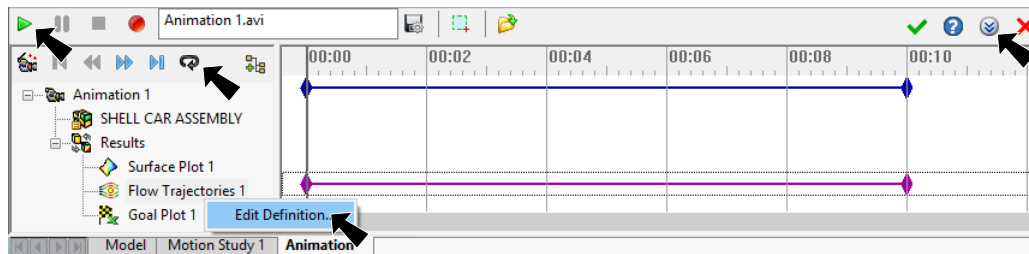



Fig. 31

Step 7. Click **Loop**  and **Play**  in animation control panel, Fig. 31.
Click **Stop** .

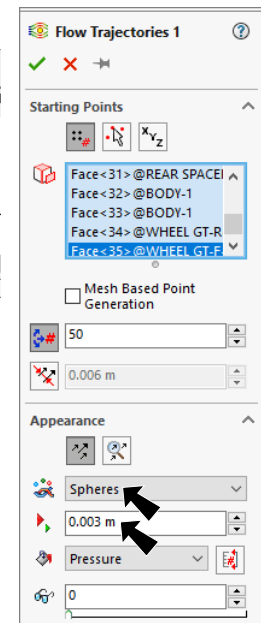


Fig. 32

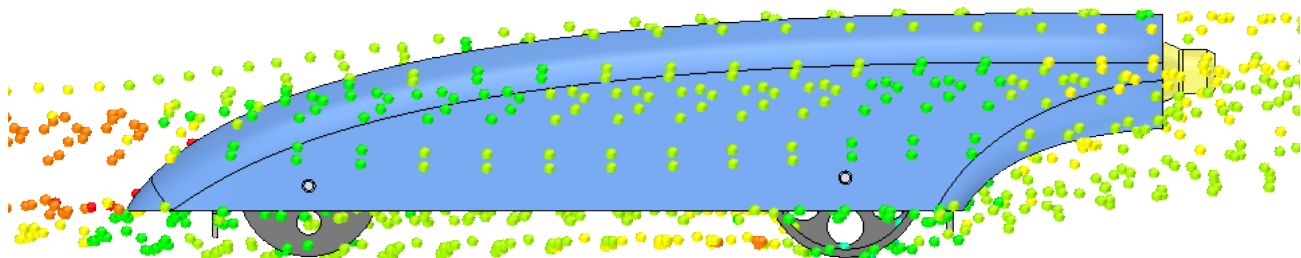


Fig. 33


K. Create Animation Movie.

Step 1. Click **Isometric**  on the Standard Views toolbar. (Ctrl-7)

Step 2. In the Animation control panel turn on **Capture Region** , Fig. 34.

Step 3. Drag the red frame capture region in graphics area to resize/move capture region, Fig. 35.

Step 4. Click **Record** , Fig. 34.

Step 5. Click **Open Folder**  to view Animation AVI file.

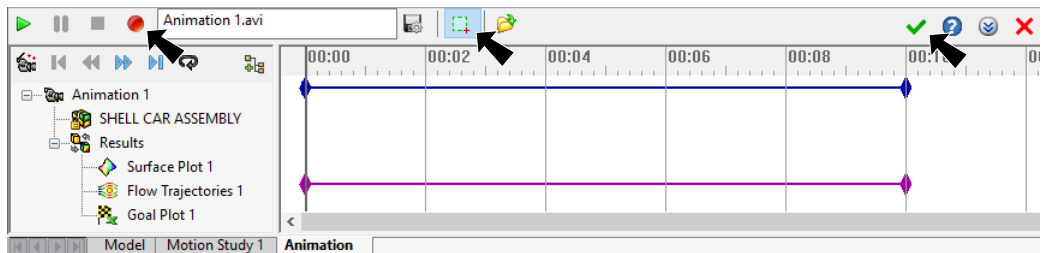


Fig. 34

Step 6. To exit, click **OK**  in Animation control panel.

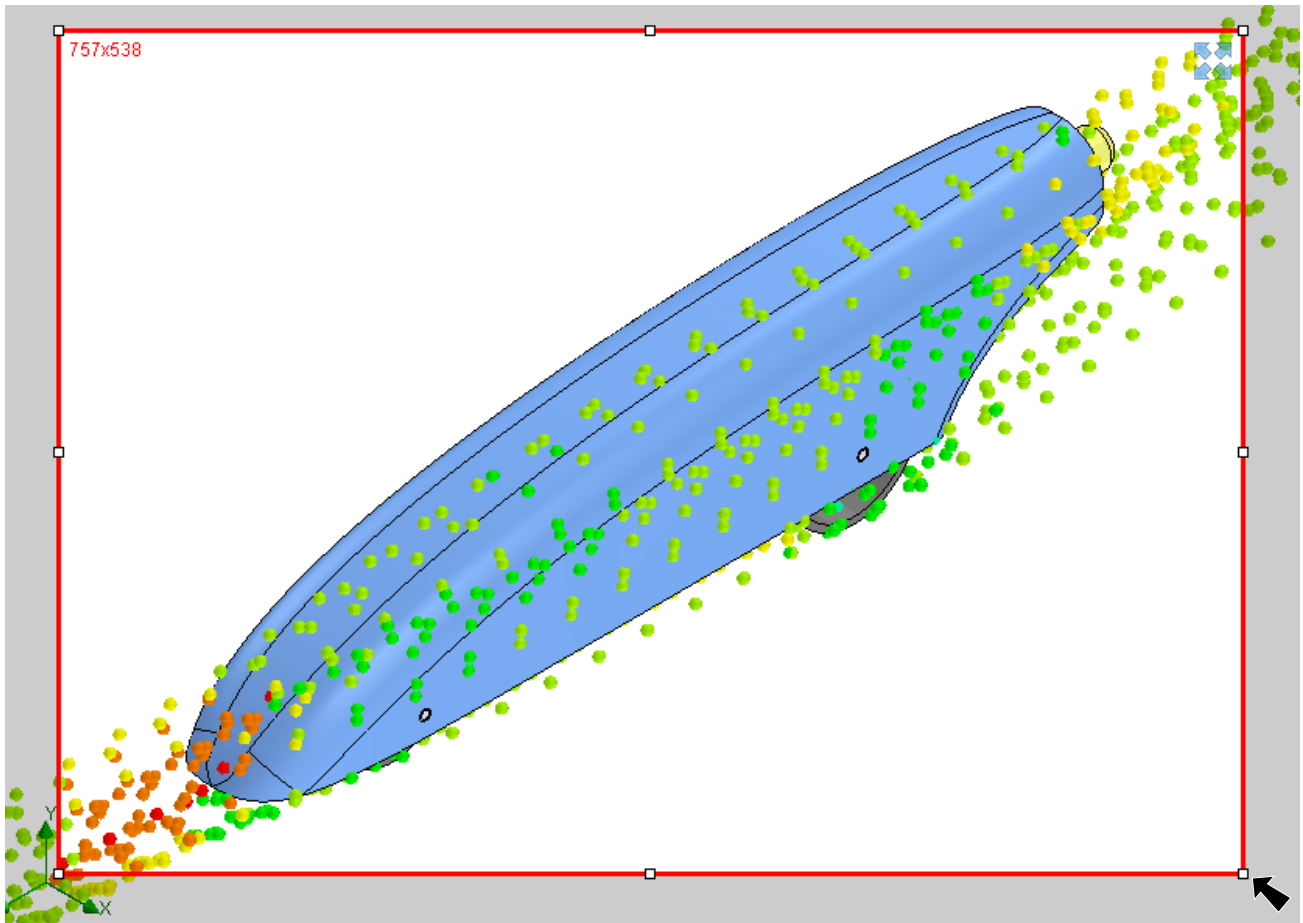


Fig. 35